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Broken Bones (also see Osteoporosis)

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- -'Toxicity of Pyrrolizidine Alkaloids' by Mattocks, 1968.
- -'An Outbreak of Hepatic Veno-Occlusive Disease in North-Western Afghanistan' by Mohabbat, 1976.
- -'Carcinogenic Activity of Symphytum Officinale' by Hirono, 1978.

- -'Comfrey and Liver Damage' by Roitman, 1981.
- -'Comfrey: Assessing Low-Dose Health Risk' by Abbott, 1988.
- -'Hepatic Veno-Occlusive Disease Associated with Comfrey Ingestion' by Yeong, 1990.
- 'Determination of Pyrrolizidine Alkaloids in Commercial Comfrey Products' by Betz, 1994.
- -'Analysis of Herbal Teas Made from the Leaves of Comfrey' by Oberlies, 2004.
- -'Toxicity of Pyrrolizidine Alkaloids to Humans and Ruminants' by Wiedenfeld, 2011.

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United States Regulates Sale of Comfrey for Internal Use

USA 1990: FDA Tests Comfrey Products

USA 1994: Dietary Supplement & Health Education Act

USA 1996: AHPA Recommends Restricting Comfrey

USA 1998: USP Discourages Internal Use of Comfrey

USA 2001: FDA Bans Sale of Comfrey for Internal Use

USA 2006: Adverse Effects from Dietary Supplements

USA 2007: Good Manufacturing Practices

USA 2007, 2008: Regulations & Pyrrolizidine Alkaloids

USA 2011: New Dietary Ingredients

USA 2011: Comfrey Sold Under 'Dietary Supplement Act'

USA 2013: Comfrey Extracts and Safety

USA 2015, 2016: Supplement Claims and Safety

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1984, 1992, 1993, 2004, 2005, 2013, 2016

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German Commission E Monographs

European Union: Comfrey Medicinal Regulations

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